SIGPwny

FA2024 Week 07 • 2024-10-17

Physical Security and Lockpicking

Julius and Henry

ctf.sigpwny.com

sigpwny{n0th1ng_0n_tw0}

What is Physical Security?

- Deterring threat actors for a physical thing rather than a virtual one
  - Theft/espionage of funds or company secrets, physical harm, etc
  - Very often intersects (IoT/embedded systems, servers)
- Threat models vary widely, what you realistically need is not what a government office needs
  - "Gates, guards, and guns" not the correct answer for everyone

Access Control

- Only allow people you want inside
- Fences, gates, and walls are basic forms of physical access control
- Can get more complicated
  - Keys - suitable for most civilians
  - Keycard entry

Surveillance

- Deters more noticeable forms of entry
  - "Just break a window/door/wall"
  - Lock bypass can be time consuming
- Cameras
  - Vanilla security cameras
  - "Smart" cameras, cloud
- Guards

Can You Spot 5 Barriers to Entry??

Cameras and More Barriers

Security Checks

Quick Disclaimer

"Know Your Rights"

- Different states have different laws on owning lockpicks
- Charges can be made worse if lockpicks are found on you
- Bump keys are explicitly illegal in Illinois, I will not be demoing them
- https://www.toool.us/lockpicking-laws.php for more details about about U.S. lockpicking law
- We are not lawyers

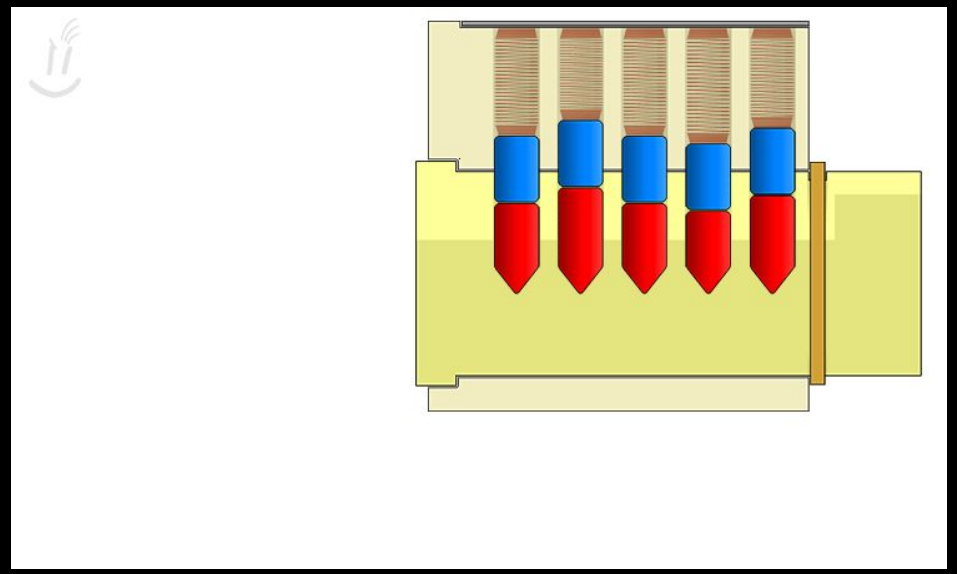
Don't Get Yourself (or Us) In Trouble

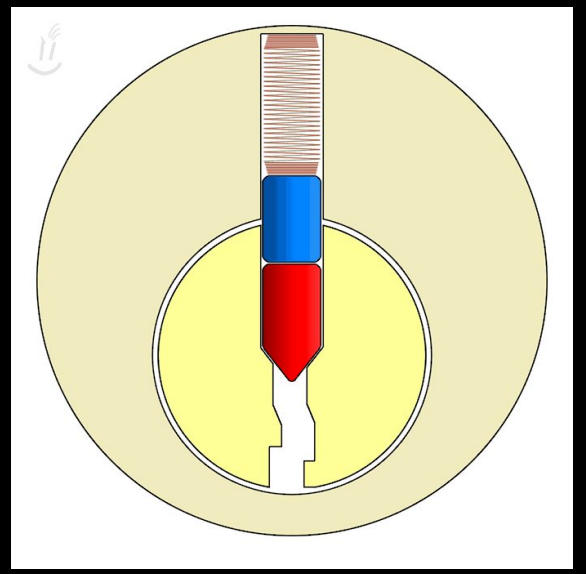
- If a lock is not owned by you, it is probably a felony to pick it
  - University locks
  - Dorm/apartment locks (those spaces are rented!)
  - You have permission to pick our challenge locks today
- Do not pick anything you rely on to work (house locks, personal gym locks, etc)
- Give us back our lockpicks/locks when you're done
  - We will give you a kit, you can share them but please don't mix tools
  - If we don't get all the picks back, we will have to notify building staff and we don't want to have to do that
  - If you want to solve these challenges outside of the meeting we have locksport social roughly twice a month
    - "Lockpicking" role on Discord for pings

Now Let's Talk Lockpicking

Pin Tumbler Locks

- When you think of a lock and key, probably this
- Cylinder holds pins that are cut at certain points, set in right place by key
- Tiny imperfections misalign the holes, allowing for lockpicking





Lockpicking

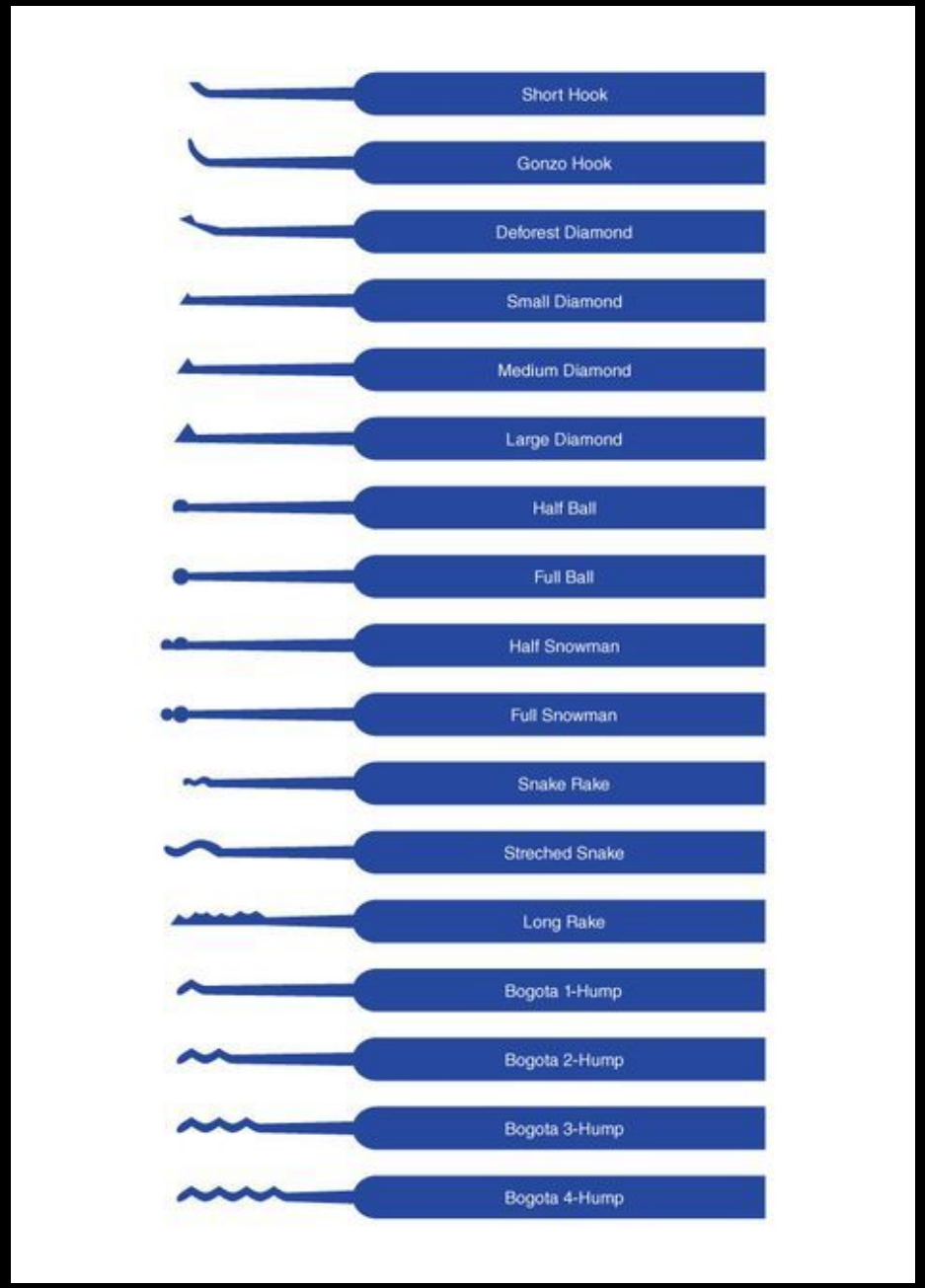
- Goal: perform the roles of the key without having it
  - Physical object performing the turning action
  - Pins in the spot they need to be to turn the lock
- Manufacturing defects allow you to set pins one at a time without always having the key in place
- Method:
  - Provide tension to turn the keyway using tension
  - Set pins in place using a lockpick

Tension

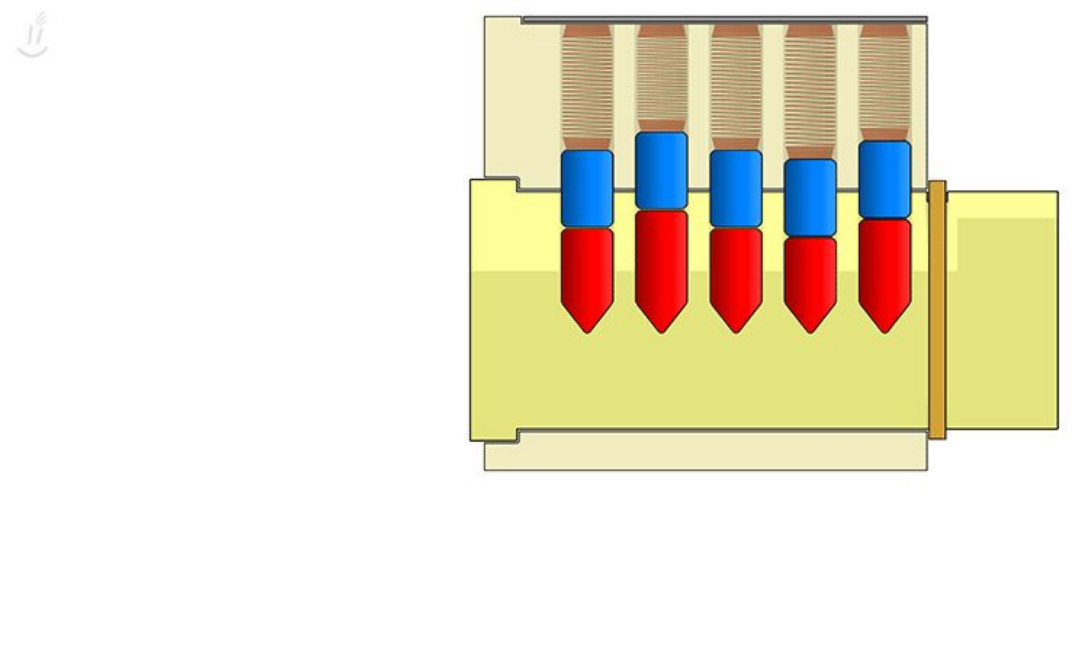
- More important than the picking itself
- Two types: bottom and top of keyway
  - Affect the environment your lockpick sits in and how you receive feedback
- The amount of pressure you give is crucial
  - Too much will make it hard to push the pins, too little will make it hard to receive feedback

Lockpicks

- Single pin
  - Hooks
  - Diamonds
  - Ball/snowmen
- Rakes
  - Long rakes
  - Snakes
  - Bogata



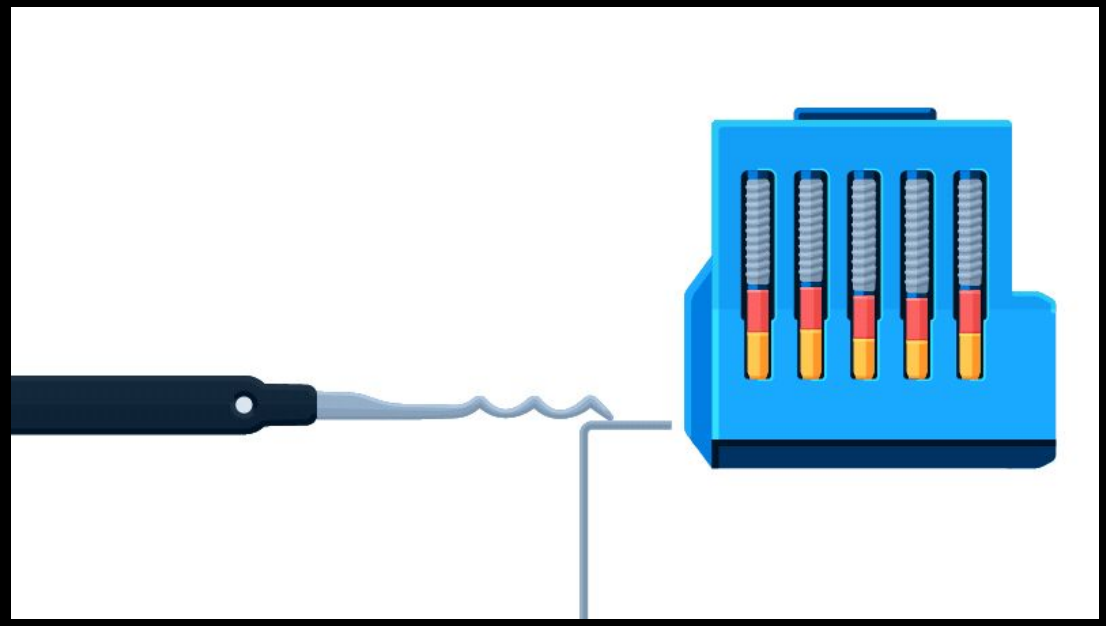
Single Pin Picking



1. Grab a properly sized tensioning tool and a short hook
    a. The crowbar shaped thing and the hook shaped one
2. Put the tensioning tool either at the top or bottom of the keyway and turn
    a. Your picks go at the bottom
    b. Don't push too hard, just hard enough that you'll feel feedback
3. Feel for the pin with the most tension and bring it up until it clicks
4. Continue the process until the lock is picked

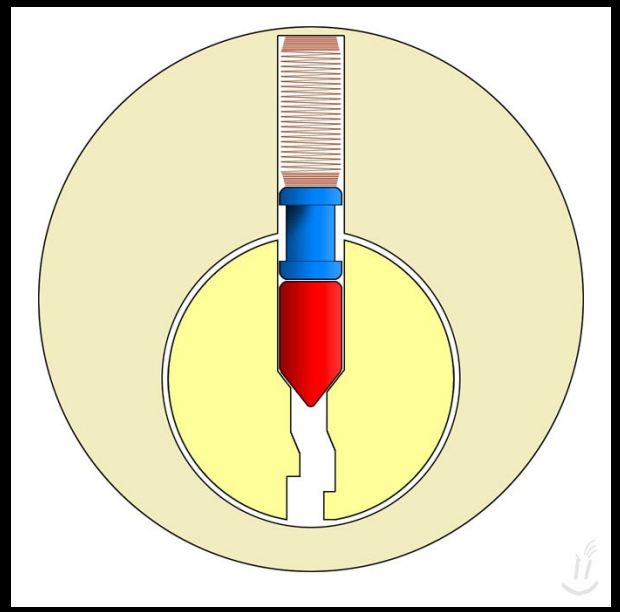
Raking

- The power of probability!
- Gently rock the wavy shaped pick inside the lock until you can turn it open with the tensioning tool
- Very effective with low security locks, becomes less reliable when you face security pins



Security Pins

- Deters low-skilled attacks by making picking harder
- Come in many shapes, all designed to trick you into thinking the lock is partially picked
- Makes lockpicking more fun!



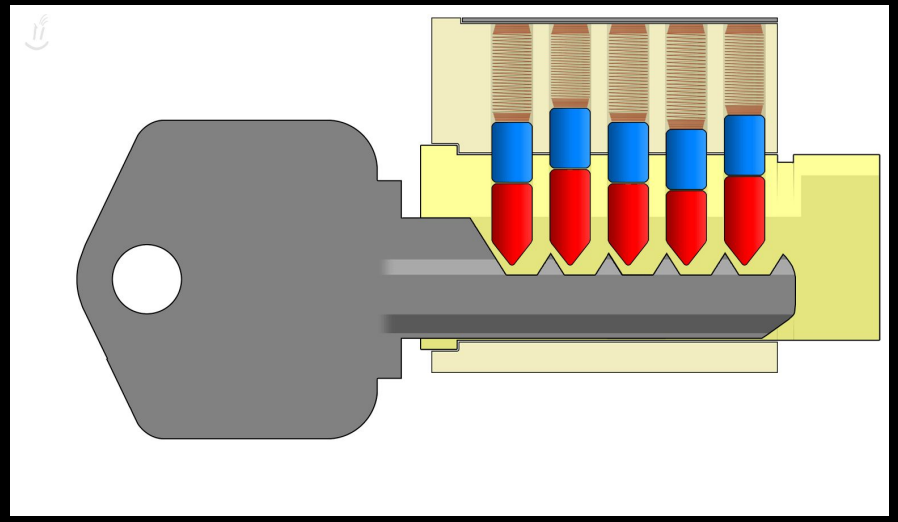
Demo: Raking a Lock

Bypass Crash Course

Non-pick tools that still get locks open

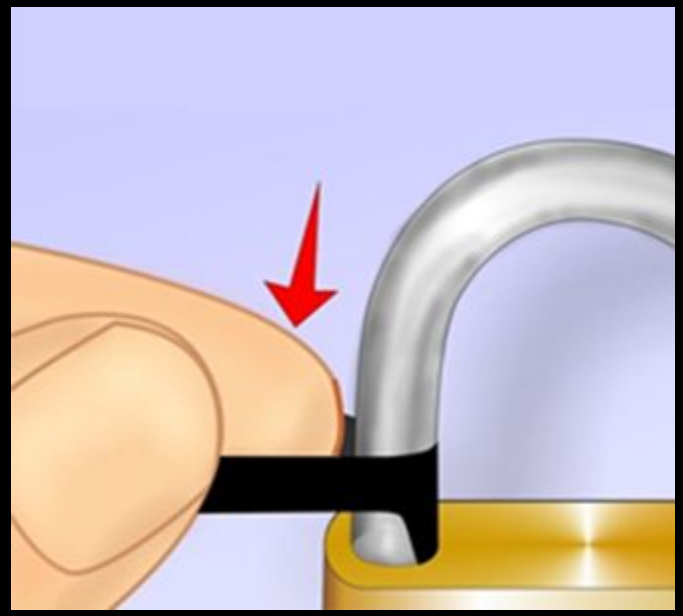
Bump Keys

- Bounce all the top pins above the shear line at the same time
- Turn the bump key
- Must correspond to the specific lock



Shimming

- Unprotected lock shackles
- Separate latch from shackle, open without touching the cylinder at all
- Works well on cheap padlocks, not so much on higher grade



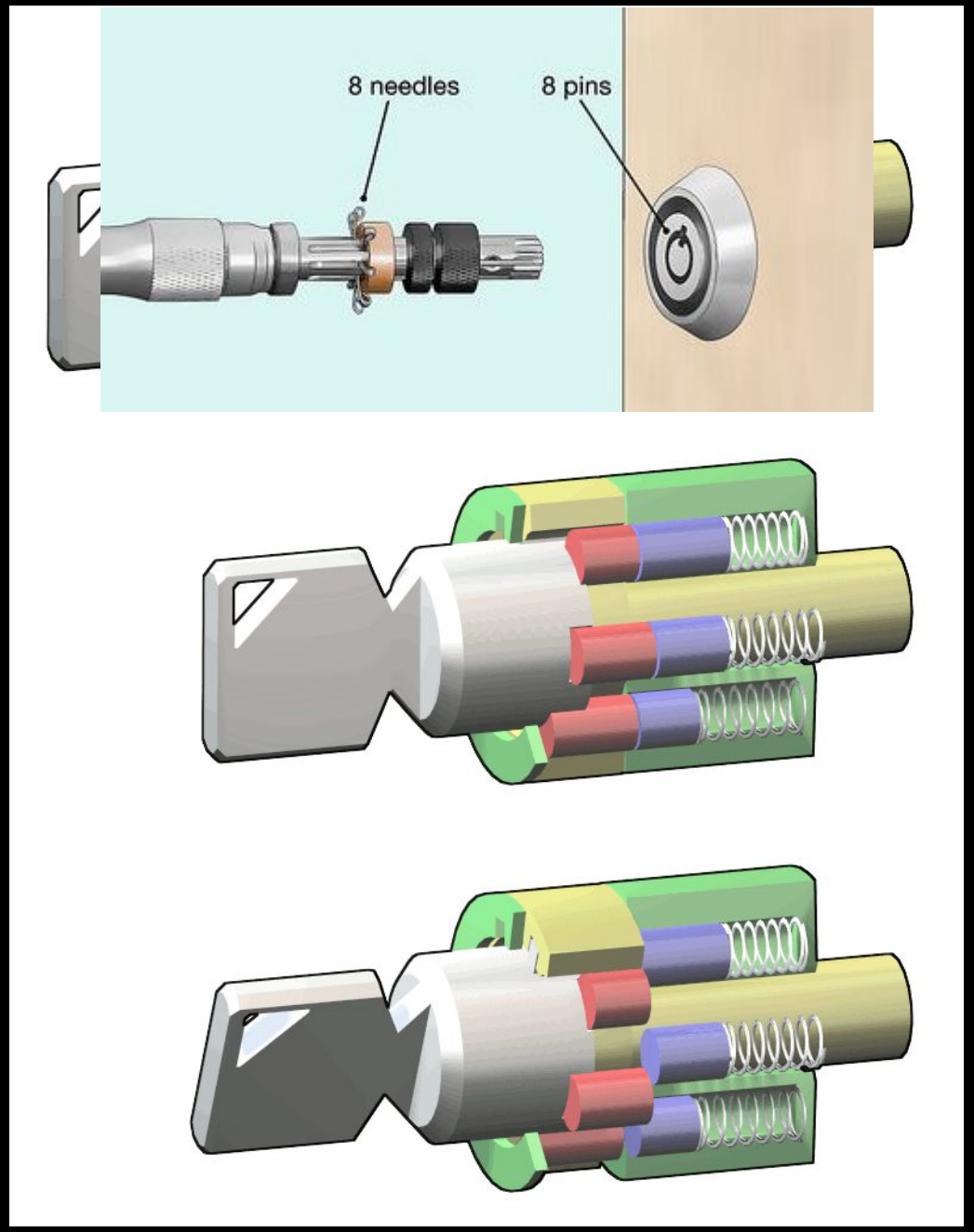
Knife Bypass

- Use a thin implement to directly manipulate locking mechanism
- Depends on the specific type of lock

Other Weird Locks

Tubular Locks

- Tubular Locks place the pinstack parallel to the keyway
- Same idea overall, just a circle of pins instead of a line
- You can tension the core and single-pin pick by depressing the pins, but most are also susceptible to impressioning tools



Disk Detainer Locks

- Considered "more secure," Disk Detainer locks are found in high end locks, and most bike locks (Kryptonite, etc.)
- A bar (blue) prevents the core from rotating
- Each disk has a cut at a certain rotation
- Once all disks align, the bar drops and the core rotates
- Pickable with speciality tools:
  - Same principle as tumbler locks, use one disk to tension the core, while manipulating other disks
  - Disks will click into place as you slowly lower the bar
  - A rotating manipulator allows you to rotate disks

Go pick locks!!!

- Clear lock
  - What's happening inside the lock when you feel feedback?
- Progressive locks (2, 3, 4, or 5 pin)
  - Work your way up towards 4 and 5 pin locks
- Master Lock No 3 (blue)
  - Your first real-world lock!
- Master Lock 140 (gold)
  - Your first security pin!
- Brinks Lock
  - More security pins
- Door Locks
  - How secure is your door? Spoiler: not very!
- Safes (ask us to pull out if you want to try!
  - Try your hand at tubular locks and safe cracking

Next Meetings

`2024-10-20` • **This Sunday**

- Pwn I with Akhil: Come learn binary exploitation!

`2024-10-24` • **Next Thursday**

- Crypto I with George and Nikhil: Uncover secret messages!

`2024-10-24` • **Next Sunday**

- Crypto II with Richard: Expand on Crypto I!

ctf.sigpwny.com

`sigpwny{n0th1ng_0n_tw0}`

Meeting content can be found at sigpwny.com/meetings.

SIGPwny